

MODULE - 3

MAKING OF COLLAGE, GRAPHICS AND FOLK ART FORMS

- 7. Collage Making**
- 8. Applied Art: Graphic Design**
- 9. Creative Design with Reference to Tribal and Folk Art**

COLLAGE MAKING

Collage is a technique primarily used in visual art where artwork is made from an assemblage of different forms and mediums, thus creating a new whole.

The various materials are creatively and selectively arranged on the surface of the paper, after which the same is fixed with glue to create artwork. Collage-making is an extremely creative form of art whose history dates back to as early as 200. B.C.E. Techniques of collage were first used at the time of the invention of paper in China. The use of collage, however remained very limited until the 10th century C.E. in Japan, when calligraphers began to apply glued paper, use text on surfaces, and writing their poems. The technique of collage appeared in medieval Europe during the 13th Century C.E. Gold leaf panels, gems stones, and other precious metals was applied to religious images. In the 19th century C.E., collage methods were used for creating photo albums. The 19th-century tradition of physically joining multiple images into press photography and offset lithography continued until the introduction of digital image editing. Creating a photo collage has become easier with the advent of computer software like adobe, Photoshop, pixel image editor etc.

The term collage was coined by Picasso and Braque, which in french means glue. Collage was first used as an artist's technique in the 20th Century C.E. Collage as an artistic concept was associated with the beginning of modernism. Picasso was the first to use the collage technique in his painting in 1912. He painted "Still life With Chair Canning", where he pasted a patch of oilcloth with a chair cane design onto the canvas. Braque applied collage techniques to his charcoal drawings. Surrealist artists have made extensive use of collage. The material used for making it include a wide variety of material like newspaper clippings, coloured or handmade papers, ribbon, rags, threads, a portion of other artwork or texts, photograph or any other objects.

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LEARNING OUTCOMES

The learner will be able to:

- create a collage using various materials;
- apply various methods like cutting, tearing, folding for making a collage;
- make a different types of collages;
- use balance and proportion for creating an artwork;
- use shading concept with different materials, i.e. paper, stone etc.;
- explore the effect of different materials on a canvas or paper; and
- making of paper collage step by step by hand tearing on canvas

7.1 MATERIALS TO BE USED

- Paper
- Magazine
- Glue
- Scissor
- Picture book
- Photos
- Illustrations
- Empty chocolate case
- Straw
- Other waste materials

7.2 TECHNIQUE AND METHODS OF COLLAGE MAKING

According to the technique and materials used for making a collage, it can be classified in quite a fair number of categories.

7.2.1 Paper collage

Made by using cut-out, teared, stifled clippings of paper.

7.2.2 Wood collage

Made by using barks of wood, wooden sheets, ply, broken furniture parts, wood moulding, and wooden railing scraps, either on a massive scale or glued to the canvas.

7.2.3 Decoupage

A collage is usually defined as a craft where a picture is pasted on an object for decoration. The picture can be further painted with paint to create the desired impact. The picture is often coated with varnish for beauty and protection. Decoupage can be used to decorate lanterns, windows, boxes, and other objects.



7.2.4 Mosaic

It is the art of putting together or assembling a small pieces of paper, tiles, marble stones etc. they are often found in churches and temples or as the interior designs of buildings. Small pieces of stone or glass of different colours, known as tesserae, are used to create a pattern or picture.

7.2.5 Photomontage

Collage made from photographs is called Photomontage; the process includes joining various photographs to make a composite photograph.

7.2.6 Three-Dimensional Collage

Three-dimensional collage is the art of putting together Three-dimensional objects such as rocks, beads, buttons, coins or even soil to form a new object.

7.2.7 Digital Collage

Where the collage is prepared by using computer applications. A wide variety of collages can be prepared digitally.

Creating Collage with Tearing of Coloured Papers

Collage is commonly used as a technique in children's picture book illustrations apart from its several other uses like in the film industry, music, literature etc.

Keep in mind that whatever colour you may choose should have three different variations if you choose blue, it should be dark, light and medium shades of blue, likewise, if you are to apply yellow in your artwork, then collect light, middle and deep tones of yellow and place them in different containers, small bowls may serve as a container for collecting papers.

7.3 EXERCISE 1

Make a Collage of Houses by the Meadows

First step

Tear photos from the magazine or picture books. Separate papers of different colours and keep them in separate boxes. Now tear the coloured papers in small pieces and keep them into respective boxes or containers (See Fig. 7.1).



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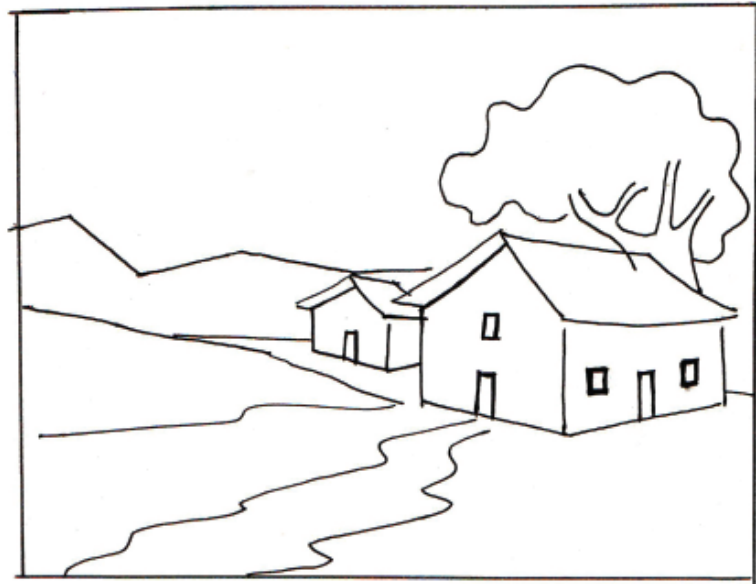


Fig. 7.1

Second step

Now mark the picture with a pencil according to the tones to be applied, e.g. in the mentioned picture. The house has been marked with letters L, M and D, denoting light medium, and dark shades. The shades shall be applied according to basic shading rules, i.e. the areas facing a source of light shall be the brightest. The shadowed areas are darkest with the middle tone mixing the shades of light and dark(See Fig. 7.2).

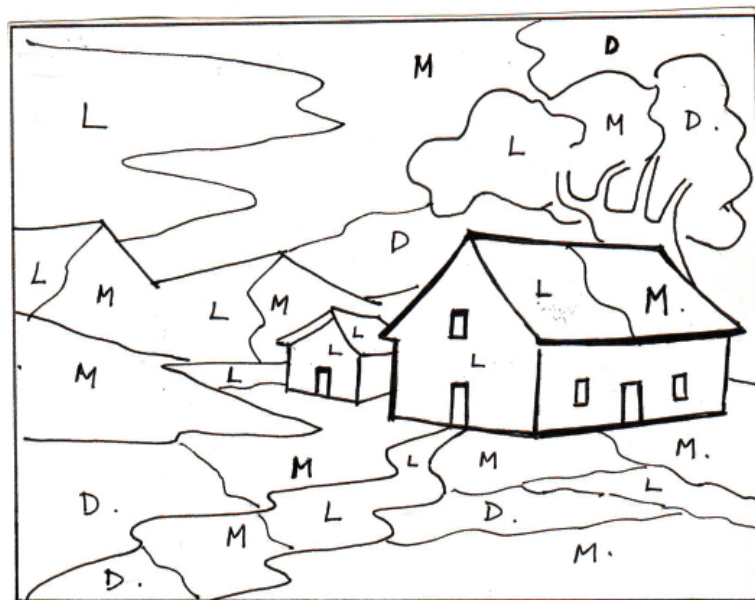


Fig. 7.2



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Third step

Start applying the paper pieces with the glue on the drawing sheet from light to dark or dark to light. Start working from the top of the sheet. Paste light blue from the left.

Apply medium shades in the middle and dark shades of blue in the extreme right. Like this, keeping the source of the light in mind apply paper pieces in all the portions like the trees, the mountains, the lands etc. Now the collage is complete. You can mount it with white paper and enjoy this beautiful piece of art (See Fig. 7.3).



Fig. 7.3

EXERCISE 2**Create Photomontage of Cityscape****First step**

Collect photographs according to the theme. This particular work has been done by photographs collected from newspapers and magazines.

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Fig. 7.4

Second step

Cut the photos with scissors where necessary; otherwise, you can tear some paper pieces for different effects. For example, make the reflection of the building by cut out of different photographs. Make the effects of the clouds and the foreground by paper tearing.



Fig. 7.5

EXERCISE 3

Collage by using waste materials

First Step

Cut out a face and paste it on a dark background (See Fig. 7.6).



Fig. 7.6

Second Step

Cut out different faces of women with other expressions. Paste a zip on the lips (see Fig. 7.7).



Fig. 7.7



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Third step

Paste the two bigger picture on both sides (See Fig. 7.8).

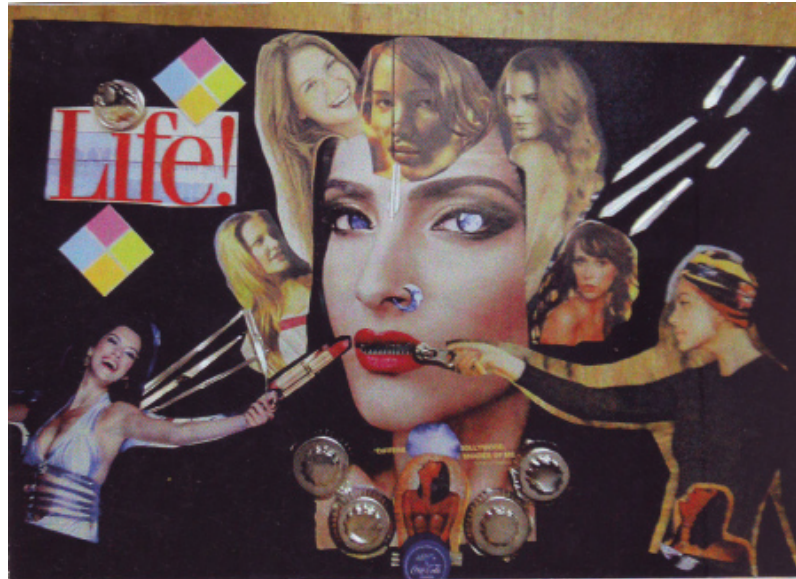
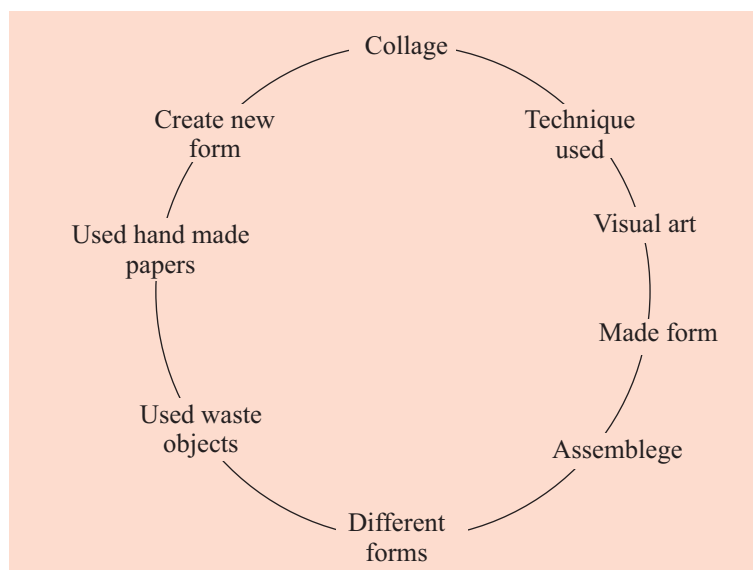


Fig. 7.8

Paste the empty chocolate cases around the neck of the women to create jewellery. Arrange the faces of women around the large face. Cut out the text and thin strips of paper to decorate the collage.



WHAT WE HAVE LEARNT





TERMINAL EXERCISE

1. What is a collage?
2. What are the materials commonly used for making a collage?
3. What does the word 'Collage' mean in French?
4. Mention some categories of collage-making.
5. Make a decoupage on a flower vase or plate.
6. Make a collage paper tearing.
7. Make a poster by using the collage technique (Road Safety).
8. Make an illustration using the collage technique (with paper).
9. Make a mosaic with paper pieces.

GLOSSARY

Visual Art	Form of art in which visual language is used for expression.
Collage	Joining cutouts of different materials to make a visual impact.
Decoupage	A method of creating a collage on a particular object like a flower vase, Lantern, or pots by sticking pictures and creating a particular background.
Pasting	Sticking paper cloth or any other materials with glue on a surface.
Mosaic	Small pieces of tile, and paper cut in uniform shape, pasted on the wall or paper.
Photo montage	Collage made by pasting different photographs.
Illustration	Colourful-or-black and white drawing made to represent or explain a text.
Tearing	To rip apart paper or cloth in regular or irregular pieces.
Wood Collage	Collage made by using a wood piece or sheets of wood.
Cubist	Artist, who uses a cubic pattern to construct a composition.
Gem stone	Precious stone used for making jewels.

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